

Testing mobile apps in the cloud (BrowserStack) using Appium and Cucumber in Ruby

Overview

In this tutorial, we will create a test in Cucumber for Ruby in order to validate a simple mobile application using Appium and BrowserStack for cloud testing.

The test (specification) is initially created in Jira as a Cucumber Test complemented with a Pre-Condition; later on it is exported using the UI or the REST API and run in BrowserStack mobile devices.

Please note

Within this tutorial, only one Test Execution will be used; it will contain one Test Run with all the results for the different used devices. Thus, the overall test run status will be affected by the results made for all the devices.

Instead of this approach, a different one could be creating a Test Execution per each device. The steps would need to be slightly different. Namely the submission process would need to use the standard or multipart Cucumber REST API endpoints, for each result file corresponding to each device. This approach would give the ability to take advantage of Test Environments (more info in [Working with Test Environments](#)).

Requirements

- Install Ruby (or JRuby)
- install all dependencies using "bundle install", on the "android" sub-folder

Description

This tutorial is based on [BrowserStack's own tutorial for Appium/Cucumber/Ruby](#).

You may start by cloning the repository <https://github.com/browserstack/cucumber-ruby-appium-app-browserstack> .

```
git clone https://github.com/browserstack/cucumber-ruby-appium-app-browserstack
cd android
```

We'll use the "android" example folder as basis and the "parallel" task that runs the tests in parallel.

We have to make some changes in order to make Cucumber generate a distinct JSON report per each device.

Rakefile was "hacked" in order to process the devices configured for the "parallel" task and related configuration file (i.e. *config/parallel.config.yml*).

The number of parallel jobs must be equal to the number of configured devices.

Rakefile

```
require 'rake'
require 'parallel'
require 'cucumber/rake/task'
require 'yaml'

Cucumber::Rake::Task.new(:cukesingle) do |task|
  ENV['CONFIG_NAME'] ||= "single"
  task.cucumber_opts = ["--format=pretty -f json -o results.json", 'features/single.feature']
end

task :default => :single

Cucumber::Rake::Task.new(:local) do |task|
  task.cucumber_opts = ["--format=pretty -f json -o results.json", 'features/local.feature',
'CONFIG_NAME=local']
end

task :single, [:device] do |task, args|
  device = (args[:device] || "").gsub(' ', '_')
  cuke_task = Cucumber::Rake::Task.new
  cuke_task.cucumber_opts = ["--format=pretty -f json -o device_#{device}.json", 'features/single.
feature']
  cuke_task.runner.run
end

task :parallel do |t, args|
  @num_parallel = 2

  Parallel.map([*1..@num_parallel], :in_processes => @num_parallel) do |task_id|
    ENV['TASK_ID'] = (task_id - 1).to_s
    ENV['name'] = "parallel_test"
    ENV['CONFIG_NAME'] = "parallel"

    TASK_ID = (ENV['TASK_ID'] || 0).to_i
    CONFIG_NAME = ENV['CONFIG_NAME']
    CONFIG = YAML.load(File.read(File.join(File.dirname(__FILE__), "../config/#{CONFIG_NAME}.config.yml")))
    caps = CONFIG['browser_caps'][(task_id-1)]
    ENV['DEVICE'] = caps['device']

    Rake::Task["single"].invoke(caps['device'])
    Rake::Task["single"].reenable
  end
end

task :test do |t, args|
  Rake::Task["single"].invoke
  Rake::Task["single"].reenable
  Rake::Task["local"].invoke
  Rake::Task["parallel"].invoke
end
```

You need to configure the BrowserStack user/key along with desired browser capabilities/devices.

config/parallel.config.yml

```
server: "hub-cloud.browserstack.com"
user: "youruser"
key: "yourkey"

common_caps:
  "build": "cucumber-browserstack"
  "browserstack.debug": true

browser_caps:
  -
    "device": "Google Pixel"
    "app": "bs://6c31566b71e1ee4c5f7f5298c702c0de4c590000"
    "name": "parallel_test"
  -
    "device": "Google Nexus 6"
    "app": "bs://6c31566b71e1ee4c5f7f5298c702c0de4c590000"
    "name": "parallel_test"
```

In this tutorial we're using a [wikipedia sample application](#) from BrowserStack, that must be uploaded beforehand to BrowserStack. The hashed app id must be configured accordingly on the previous configuration file.

Instead of using the provided "single.feature" file, we'll use JIRA and Xray as master of information.

In other words, in JIRA we'll:

1. create a story
2. create a Test for it
3. create a Pre-Condition and associate it to the previous Test

Although it's not needed, we will also create a blank Test Execution with the Test and we'll use it as basis in order to run and report our test results.



Calculator / CALC-2131

As a user, I can search in Wikipedia App

Edit

Comment

Assign

More ▾

Resolve Issue

Close Issue

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Details

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Type: | Story | Status: | OPEN (View Workflow) |
| Priority: | ↓ Trivial | Resolution: | Unresolved |
| Affects Version/s: | None | Fix Version/s: | v3.0 |
| Component/s: | None | | |
| Labels: | None | | |
| Requirement Status: | v3.0 - OK | | |

Description

Click to add description

Test Coverage

Create new Test

Create new Sub Test Execution

Version ▾ No Version ▾ All Environments ▾

OK

↓ **OPEN** Unresolved CALC-2132 Search for a term

PASS



Calculator / CALC-2132

Search for a term

Edit

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Details

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Type: | Test | Status: | OPEN (View Workflow) |
| Priority: | ↓ Trivial | Resolution: | Unresolved |
| Affects Version/s: | None | Fix Version/s: | v3.0 |
| Component/s: | None | | |
| Labels: | None | | |
| TestRunStatus: | v3.0 - PASS | | |

Description

[Click to add description](#)

Test Details

| | | | |
|----------------|----------|-------------------------------|--|
| Type: | Cucumber | | |
| Scenario Type: | Scenario | | |
| Scenario: | 1 | When I type in "BrowserStack" | |
| | 2 | Then I should see results | |



Calculator / CALC-2133

use Wikipedia App

Edit

Comment

Assign

More ▾

Resolve Issue

Close Issue

Admin ▾

Details

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Type: | Pre-Condition | Status: | OPEN (View Workflow) |
| Priority: | ↓ Trivial | Resolution: | Unresolved |
| Affects Version/s: | None | Fix Version/s: | v3.0 |
| Component/s: | None | | |
| Labels: | None | | |

Description

[Click to add description](#)

Pre-Condition Details

| | | | |
|------------|----------|---|--|
| Type: | Cucumber | | |
| Condition: | 1 | Given I try to search using Wikipedia App | |

After creating a Cucumber Test, of Cucumber Type "Scenario", in Jira, you can export the specification of the test to a Cucumber .feature file via the REST API or the **Export to Cucumber** UI action from within the Test Execution issue.

The created file will be similar to the following:

features/single.feature

```
@CALC-2130
@REQ_CALC-2131
Feature: As a user, I can search in Wikipedia App

    Background:
        #@CALC-2133
        Given I try to search using Wikipedia App

    @TEST_CALC-2132
    Scenario: Search for a term
        When I type in "BrowserStack"
        Then I should see results
```

Tests can be run by execution rake's "parallel" task.

```
bundle exec rake parallel
```

The previous task will generate a Cucumber JSON report per each target device.

```
zip browserstack.zip device_*.json
```

These files can be bundled in ZIP file and submitted to Xray using the "bundle" REST API endpoint (either by invoking the REST API directly or by using one of the free add-ons for Jenkins/Bamboo).

Example for submission of results using "curl"

```
curl -H "Content-Type: multipart/form-data" -u user:password -F "file=@browserstack.zip" https://sandbox.xpand-
addons.com/rest/raven/1.0/import/execution/bundle
```

The execution screen details will not only provide information on the test run result, but also for each step.

For each device, a different "context" will appear along with the respective step results.



Import Execution Results

Export to Cucumber

Return to Test Execution

| Context | Duration | Status |
|---|--------------|--------|
| device_Google_Nexus_6 | 14 sec | PASS |
| Hooks | | |
| After features/support/hooks.rb:1 | 5452 millsec | PASS |
| Background | | |
| Given I try to search using Wikipedia App | 1483 millsec | PASS |
| Steps | | |
| When I type in "BrowserStack" | 7621 millsec | PASS |
| Then I should see results | 311 millsec | PASS |
| device_Google_Pixel | 13 sec | PASS |
| Hooks | | |
| After features/support/hooks.rb:1 | 4526 millsec | PASS |
| Background | | |
| Given I try to search using Wikipedia App | 916 millsec | PASS |
| Steps | | |
| When I type in "BrowserStack" | 7674 millsec | PASS |



Learn more

Please see [Testing in BDD with Gherkin based frameworks \(e.g. Cucumber\)](#) for an overview on how to use Cucumber Tests with Xray.

In BrowserStack you can see some info about it.

BrowserStack App Automate

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Parallel threads
0/5 Running 0/5 Queued

Build: cucumber browserstack 25 a min ago

Build: cucumber browserstack [Delete Build](#)

Build ID 49df749b11a69ac13136dada689d82b6504ea1e2

Started 14:38 UTC 7 Jun 2018

Duration 29 mins 25 secs

All Sessions (25)

Completed (9)

Timeouts (16)

Errors (0)

| Session | OS | Browser / Device | Duration | Finished |
|---------------|-----|------------------|----------|----------|
| parallel_test | 7.1 | Google Pixel | - | 1m ago |
| parallel_test | 6.0 | Google Nexus 6 | - | 1m ago |

References

- <https://docs.cucumber.io/tools/ruby/>
- <https://www.browserstack.com/app-automate/appium-cucumber>
- Testing in BDD with Gherkin based frameworks (e.g. Cucumber)
- Exporting Cucumber Tests - REST
- Import Execution Results - REST