Testing web applications using Gwen and Selenium

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Overview

In this tutorial, we will perform some web/UI-based tests using Gwen.

Gwen uses the *Given, When, Then* syntax from Gherkin (thus, its name) to implement an interpretation engine that allows users to easily write "automated tests" (i.e. automated scripts), whose steps will be executed implicitly by their corresponding code implementation. Thus, users can focus on writing (executable) specifications without having to do all the implementation hard-work.

Gwen also separates declarative from imperative style Gherkin specifications. Declarative is done in standard .feature files that may include steps defined in while imperative specifications (i.e. "meta-features") are managed in .meta files.

Gwen uses Selenium under the hood, by providing a DSL that allows users to interact with the browser without having to write code.

From the many interesting features of Gwen we can highlight the auto-update capability and also the ability taking screenshots, which will be available for analysis after tests are run.

Requirements

- gwen
- gwen-web
- cucumber-json-merge
 - ° npm install -g cucumber-json-merge

Description

We will use sample code from gwen-web repository, using some instructions available online.

Remember that we need to manage:

- features (declarative specifications, usually stored in .feature files)
- meta-features (imperative specifications, usually stored in .meta files)

Besides that, you need to decide is which workflow we'll use: do we want to use Xray/Jira as the master for writing the declarative specification or do we want to manage those in Git?



Please see Testing in BDD with Gherkin based frameworks (e.g. Cucumber) for an overview of the possible workflows.

Using Jira and Xray as master

This section assumes using Xray as master, i.e. the place that you'll be using to edit the specifications (e.g. the scenarios that are part of .feature files).

Please note

This tutorial explores using Xray for storing and managing the declarative scenarios and not the ones contained within the meta-features.

However, it should also be possible to manage them as Test issues with a "StepDef" label; it would require further evaluation though.

The first step is to create a Cucumber Test, of Cucumber Type "Scenario", in Jira. The specification would be exactly the same as the one provided in the original repository.

The test is quite self-explanatory, which is the ultimate purpose of using this approach: a browser is open, then we search by "Gwen automation" and then we look at the first Google result.

Calcul Per	ator / CALC-4823 form a google	e search	
Test Details			
Туре: Си	ucumber	Scenario Type:	Scenario
Scenario:	1 Given I H 2 When I do 3 Then the	nave Google in my browse a search for "Gwen aut first result should ope	er tomation" en a Gwen page
Autocomplete ba	used on labels: Filte	r Labels 🕶	Press <u>Ctrl</u> + Space to get step suggestions.
			Save

After creating the Test in Jira and associating it with requirements, etc., you can export the specification of the test to a Cucumber .feature file via the REST API, or the **Export to Cucumber** UI action from within the Test/Test Execution issue or even based on an existing saved filter. A plugin for your CI tool of choice can be used to ease this task.

Calculator / C Perform	a google :	search			
🖋 Edit 🛛 📿 Comm	ent Assign	More - Start Progress	Resolve Issue	Close Issue Admin -	
Details		Log work			
Type: Affects Version/s: Component/s: Labels:	 Test None None None 	Agile Board Rank to Top Rank to Bottom Attach files	Status: Resolution: Fix Version/s:	OPEN (View Workflow) Unresolved None	
Description Click to add descriptic	n	Voters Stop watching Watchers			
Test Details		Create sub-task			
Туре:	Cucumber	Move			
Scenario Type:	Scenario	Link			
Scenario:	Given I hav When I do c Then the fi	Clone Labels Assess risk Delete Reset TestRunStatus	er comation" en a Gwen page		Z Edit Steps
Pre-Conditions		Export to Cucumber			

The coverage and the test results can be tracked in the "requirement" side (e.g. user story).

Sedit Comr	nent Assign Mo	re + Start Progress	Resolve Issue	Close Issue Admin -	
letails					
Туре:	Story		Status:	OPEN (View Workflow	v)
Priority:	ጵ Major		Resolution:	Unresolved	
Affects Version/s:	None		Fix Version/s:	None	
Component/s:	None				
Labels:	None				
Labels: Requirement Status:	None v3.0 - NOTI	RUN			
Labels: Requirement Status: escription Click to add description est Coverage	None v3.0 - NOTI	RUN			
Labels: Requirement Status: Description <i>Click to add descriptiv</i> 'est Coverage	None v3.0 - NOTI	RUN	Create Test	Create Sub-Test Execution	Link Tests

After being exported, the created .feature file will be similar to the original but will contain the references to the Test issue key and the covered requirement issue key.

features/google.feature
@REQ_CALC-4805
Feature: Google search (gwen-web-demo)
@TEST_CALC-4823
Scenario: Perform a google search
Given I have Google in my browser
When I do a search for "Gwen automation"
Then the first result should open a Gwen page

The steps correspond to reusable blocks, defined as @StepDef scenarios within meta-feature files like the following one. This is the automation glue.

meta/google/Google.meta

```
Feature: Google search meta
@StepDef
Scenario: I have Google in my browser
  Given I start a new browser
   When I navigate to "http://www.google.com"
   Then the page title should be "Google"
@StepDef
Scenario: I do a search for "<query>"
  Given the search field can be located by name "q"
   When I enter "$<query>" in the search field
   Then the page title should contain "$<query>"
@StepDef
Scenario: the first result should open a Gwen page
  Given the first match can be located by css selector ".r > a"
   When I click the first match
   Then the current URL should contain "gwen-interpreter"
```

In this example, we're assuming that this meta-feature is not imported to Xray nor managed there; thus, it will probably live in the VCS.

Besides the previous example, there are also additional tests for interacting with a demo page, with corresponding meta specification.

Gwen loads both standard and meta-features and finds the right code to execute.

After running the tests and generating the Cucumber JSON report (e.g., merged-test-results.json), it can be imported to Xray via the REST API or the Imp ort Execution Results action within the Test Execution.

The cucumber-json-merge utility may be handy to merge the results of each feature.

```
./gwen -b -m meta -f json -r target/reports features
cucumber-json-merge -d target/reports/json/
curl -H "Content-Type: application/json" -X POST -u admin:admin --data @"merged-test-results.json"
http://jiraserver.example.com/rest/raven/1.0/import/execution/cucumber
```

🖉 Edit 🛛 💭 Comr	nent Assign More	Close Issue Reopen Issue	Admin 👻					
tails								
ype:	Test Execution			Status:	RESOLVED	(View Workflow)		
ffects Version/s:	None			Resolution:	Fixed			
omponent/s:	None			Fix Version/s:	None			
abels:	None							
est Environments:	None							
st Plan:	None							
cription								
ecution results imp	orted from external source	ce						
ts								
								+ Add -
verall Execution S	tatus							
R 1								
PASS FAI	L							
DTAL TESTS: 9								
〒 Filter(s)								
Apply Ra	ank						Show 100\$ entries	Columns 🗸
Rank	🔶 Key	Summary	Test Type	#Req	#Def	Assignee	Status	
1	CALC-4823	Perform a google search	Cucumber	1	0	Administrator	FAIL	
2	CALC-4824	Initialise user agent	Cucumber	1	0	Administrator	PASS	
3	CALC-4825	Launch the challenge	Cucumber	1	0	Administrator	PASS	
4	CALC-4826	Complete step 1	Cucumber	1	0	Administrator	PASS	
<u> </u>	1.120 1020		223011001		-			
5	CALC-4827	Complete step 2	Cucumber	1	0	Administrator	PASS	►

The execution screen details will provide information on the test run result that includes step-level information including duration.

m a goog	Je search	Execution Results	Export to Cucumber	Return to Test Execution	n
	CALC-4805 Google search (gwen-web-demo)			*	0
Details					
Туре:	Cucumber				
nario Type:	Scenario				
nano:	1 Given I have Google in my browser 2 When I do a search for "Geen automation" 3 Then the first result should open a Gwen page				
s					
Context			Durat	ion Status	
-			7	sec FAIL	
Steps					
Given I	have Google in my browser		1673.623	ms PASS	
When	do a search for "Gwen automation"		4138.371	ms PASS	
Then the	e first result should open a Gwen page		(2) 1766.212	ms FAIL	
1	'ailed step (at line 19); Then the current URL should contain "gwen-interpreter"; assertion failed; Expected the current URL to contain 'gwen-interpreter' but	got 'h	ence_step_3_0.png	ss.com/'	

As shown above, besides a detailed error message, screenshots are also automatically available on failed steps.

On the "requirement"/user story side (i.e the "feature") we can also see how this result impacting on the coverage.

Sedit Com	ment Assign	More -	Start Progress	Resolve Issue	Close Issue	Admin 👻	
letails							
Туре:	Story			Status:	OPEN (View Workflow)	
Priority:	ᄎ Major			Resolution:	Unresolv	ved	
Affects Version/s:	None			Fix Version/s:	None		
Component/s:	None						
Labels:	None						
Labels: Requirement Status:	None v3.0 - N	IOTRUN					
Labels: Requirement Status: Description Click to add descripti	None v3.0 - N	IOTRUN					
Labels: Requirement Status: Description Click to add descripti est Coverage	None v3.0 - N on	IOTRUN					
Labels: Requirement Status: Description Click to add descripti Sest Coverage	None v3.0 - N	IOTRUN		Create Test	Create Sub-Tes	st Execution	Link Tests

If we wanted to correct the previous error, in this case, we would need to correct the meta-feature file containing the specification of the step "Then the first result page should open a Gwen page" and run the tests again.

Calculator / Test Execution: CALC-5154 / Test: CALC-4823 Perform a google search	ų	Import Execution Results	Export to Cucumber	Return to Test Execution	n Next 🕨
Test issue Links (T)					^
tests CALC-4805 Google search (gwen-web-demo)				*	OPEN
Test Details					^
Test Type: Cucumber Scenario Type: Scenario I Given I have Google in my browser Image: Image of the					
Results					^
Context			Duratio	n Status	
· ·			10 se	PASS	
Steps					
Given I have Google in my browser			6034.178 m	ns PASS	
When I do a search for "Gwen automation"			2044.482 m	ns PASS	
Then the first result should open a Gwen page			2800.294 m	ns PASS	

Using Git or other VCS as master

You can edit your .feature and .meta files outside of Jira (eventually storing them in your VCS using Git, for example).

In any case, you'll need to synchronize your .feature files to Jira so that you can have visibility of them and report results against them.

Thus, you need to import your .feature files to Xray/Jira; you can invoke the REST API directly or use one of the available plugins/tutorials for CI tools.

```
zip -r features.zip features/ -i \*.feature
curl -H "Content-Type: multipart/form-data" -u admin:admin -F "file=@features.zip" "http://jiraserver.example.
com/rest/raven/1.0/import/feature?projectKey=CALC"
```

Please note **(**)

Each Scenario of each feature will be created as a Test issue that contains unique identifiers, so that if you import once again then Xray can update the existent Test and don't create any duplicated tests.

Afterward, you can export those features out of Jira based on some criteria, so they are properly tagged, run them and import back the results to correct entities in Xray.

References

- https://gwen-interpreter.github.io/
- https://github.com/gwen-interpreter/gwen
- https://github.com/gwen-interpreter/gwen-web
- https://gweninterpreter.wordpress.com/
- Testing in BDD with Gherkin based frameworks (e.g. Cucumber)
- https://github.com/bitcoder/cucumber-json-merge
- Automated Tests (Import/Export)
 Exporting Cucumber Tests REST