

Testing using PHPUnit in PHP

Overview

In this tutorial, we will create some tests in PHP using PHPUnit.

Requirements

- Install the PHP DOM extension (some distros don't include it by default)
- Install PHPUnit

Description

Calculator.php

```
<?php
class Calculator
{
    public function add($a, $b)
    {
        return $a + $b;
    }
}
```

CalculatorTest.php


```
<?php
require 'Calculator.php';
class CalculatorTests extends PHPUnit_Framework_TestCase
{
    private $calculator;
    protected function setUp()
    {
        $this->calculator = new Calculator();
    }
    protected function tearDown()
    {
        $this->calculator = NULL;
    }
    public function testAdd()
    {
        $result = $this->calculator->add(1, 2);
        $this->assertEquals(3, $result);
    }
}
```

After running the tests and generating the JUnit XML report (e.g., [php-results.xml](#)), it can be imported to Xray (either by the REST API or through the **Import Execution Results** action within the Test Execution).

```
phpunit CalculatorTest.php --log-junit php-results.xml
```

JUnit's Test Case is mapped to a Generic Test in Jira, and the **Generic Test Definition** field contains the name of the test class concatenated with the method that implements the test case.

The Execution Details of the Generic Test contains information about the Test Suite, which in this case corresponds to the name of the test class.

 Execution Details

Test Description ^

None

Test Details ^

Test Type:Generic

Definition:CalculatorTests.testAdd

Results ^

Context	Error Message	Duration	Status
TestSuite CalculatorTests	-	0 millisec	PASS

References

- <https://phpunit.de/>
- <https://www.startutorial.com/articles/view/phpunit-beginner-part-1-get-started>